

# Lab - Researching Peer-to-Peer File Sharing

## Objectives

**Part 1: Identify P2P Networks, File Sharing Protocols, and Applications**

**Part 2: Research P2P File Sharing Issues**

**Part 3: Research P2P Copyright Litigations**

## Background / Scenario

Peer-to-peer (P2P) computing is a powerful technology that has many uses. P2P networks can be used to share and exchange music, movies, software, and other electronic materials.

The use of P2P networks to upload, download, or share copyrighted material, such as movies, music, and software, can violate the rights of copyright owners. In the P2P file-sharing context, infringement may occur, for example, when one person purchases an authorized copy and then uploads it to a P2P network to share with others. Both the individual who makes the file available and those making copies may be found to have infringed the rights of the copyright owners and may be violating copyright law.

Another problem with P2P file sharing is that very little protection is in place to ensure that the files exchanged in these networks are not malicious. P2P networks are an ideal medium for spreading malware (computer viruses, worms, Trojan horses, spyware, adware, and other malicious programs). In 2010, Cisco reported increases in P2P activity, coupled with recent P2P malware developments, suggesting that P2P file shares are becoming increasingly favored by users and malware attackers alike.

In this lab, you will research available P2P file sharing software and identify some issues that can arise from the use of this technology.

## Required Resources

Device with Internet access

## Part 1: Identify P2P Networks, File Sharing Protocols, and Applications

In Part 1, you will research P2P networks and identify some popular P2P protocols and applications.

### Step 1: Define P2P networking.

- a. What is a P2P network?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- b. What are some advantages that P2P provides over client-server architecture?

- c. What are some disadvantages of P2P networks?

### **Step 2: Identify P2P file sharing protocols and applications.**

- a. Identify some P2P file sharing protocols used today.
  
- b. What are some popular P2P file sharing applications available today?
  
- c. What P2P file sharing protocol is attributed to producing the most P2P traffic on the Internet today?

## **Part 2: Research P2P File Sharing Issues**

In Part 2, you will research P2P copyright infringement and identify other issues that can occur with P2P file sharing.

### **Step 1: Research P2P copyright infringement.**

- a. What does the acronym DMCA stand for and what is it?
  
- b. Name two associations that actively pursue P2P copyright infringement?
  
- c. What are the penalties for copyright infringement?
  
- d. What are the file sharing copyright laws in your area? Are they more strict or less strict than those in other areas of the world? How aggressively do enforcement agencies in your area pursue those who share copyrighted material?

### Step 2: Research other P2P issues.

- a. What types of malware can be transported through P2P file sharing?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- b. What is Torrent Poisoning?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- c. How could identity theft occur through the use of P2P file sharing?

### Part 3: Research P2P Copyright Litigations

In Part 3, you will research and identify some historical legal actions that have occurred, as a result of P2P copyright infringement.

- a. What was the first well-known P2P application that specialized in MP3 file sharing and was shut down by court order?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- b. What was one of the largest P2P file sharing lawsuits ever?

### Reflection

1. How can you be sure that the files you are downloading from P2P networks are not copyrighted and are safe from malware?